

### BGS OpenGeoscience



Dr Keith Westhead, Head of Knowledge Exchange, BGS

# Strategic framework for **public** sector information provision

INSPIRE **UK Location Strategy Power of Information Digital Britain Making Public Data Public Re-use of Public Sector Information OPSI – Information Fair Trader Scheme** Access Re-use **Openness** Innovation **Maximisation** FREE/Non-commercial





**FEE/Commercial** 

# Strategic framework for BGS KE



Public/Academic services



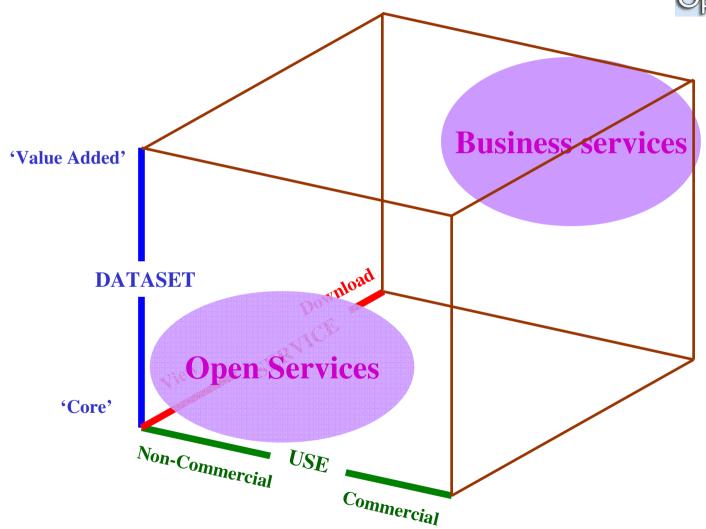
GeoRecords
Sales
GeoReports
Licensing

'Business' services



# Strategic framework





### BGS business services



- BGS has successfully run commercial Knowledge Exchange services since 2000
- Our licensed data business is recognised by Office of Public Sector information as Best Practice against their Information Fair Trader Scheme
- GeoReports has previously been used by OPSI as a case study for successful exploitation of Public Sector Information

BGS GeoReports — your starting point for land investigations

"Don't be surprised by geology – get a GeoReport"



GeoReports provides cost-effective access to unique sources of published and unpublished geological data, combined with expert advice from BGS scientists who know about your local area. If you are interested in ground conditions for drilling, investigation or house purchase or if you are concerned about subsidence or Radon then GeoReports can help you.

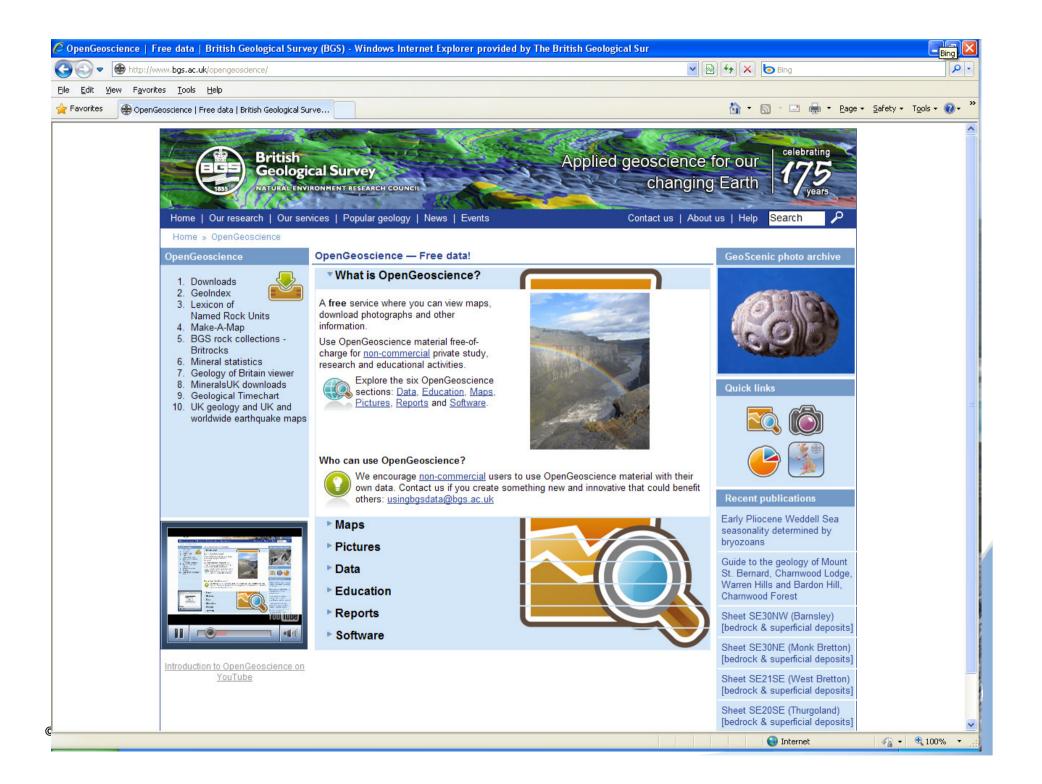


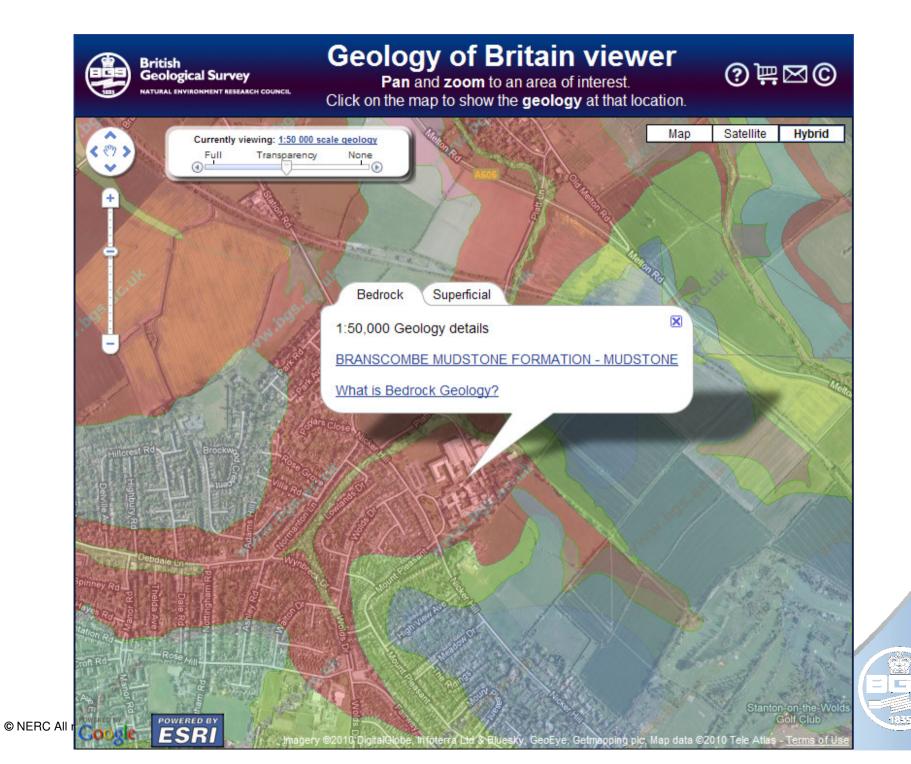
# What is OpenGeoscience?

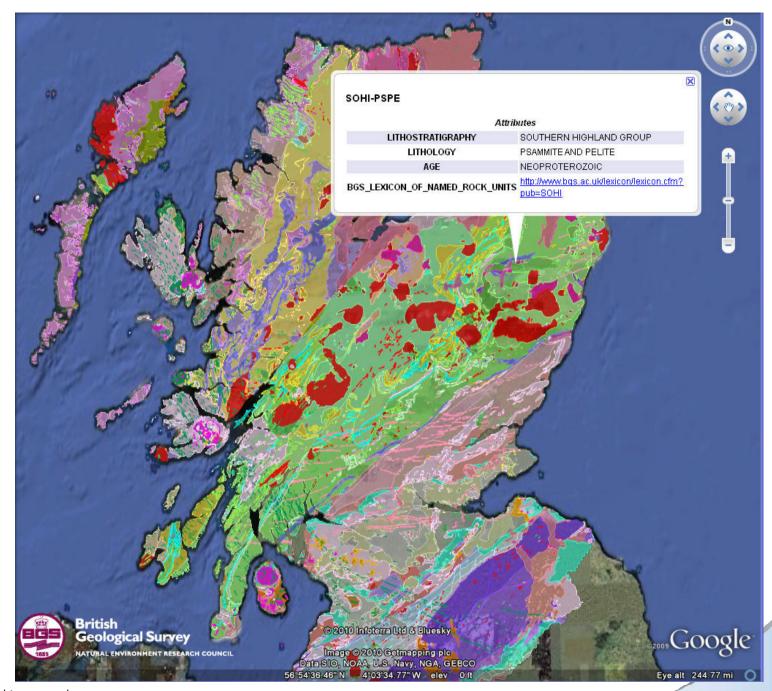
- Free open-access Web portal
- Providing maps, photos, databases, reports, educational resources and software
- For non-commercial private study, research and educational activities
- And for innovation for the benefit of others



Showcase for BGS materials already released, and platform for accelerated openaccess provision











GeoScenic

Home

**Advanced Search** 

Browse

Lightbox

#### My Lightbox:

There are **0** items in your Lightbox

☐ View contents »

#### **Digital Asset**

You are here: Advanced Search » Search Result

« Prev | Next »

#### P000742

P number:



P000742

Old photograph number:	D02128	Done	Internet
Caption:		al view looking north-east along the Great Glen from Banavie shows a l Oich and Loch Ness and U-shaped glacially scoured valley along the fo	
Description:	Lochy, Loch important fra about 100 kg and debated	al view looking north-east along the Great Glen from Banavie shows a l Oich and Loch Ness and U-shaped glacially scoured valley along the fa actures in Scotland (the other is the Highland Boundary Fault). It is a r m. Note also the highly developed meandering river system with promi d history, though the consensus is that the main phase of sinistral tran urian) with reactivation, mainly as a normal fault, during and after the	ault line. The Great Glen Fault Zone is one of the two most major transcurrent fault with a sinistral displacement of inent gravel bars in the foreground. The fault has had a long ascurrence movement occurred at the end of the Caledonian
Date taken:	01/01/1976		
Photographer:	Christie, A.		
Copyright statement:	NERC		
Acknowledgment:	This image w	vas digitized with grant-in-aid from SCRAN the Scottish Cultural Resour	rces Access Network
X longitude/easting:	211600		



GeoScenic | Full-size Image - Windows Internet Explorer provided by BGS Keyworth

#### Our services

#### NGDC information & data

#### ▼ Online data

- Online data index
- Baseline Scotland: groundwater chemistry data
- Borehole materials
- Discovery metadata
- GeoIndex
- GeoScenic photo archive
- Lexicon of rock units
- PalaeoSaurus
- Rock classification
- Rock collections
- Taxonomy Online
- Vocabularies
- Water watch
- Web services

#### The BGS Lexicon of Named Rock Units — Result Details

[CE]

# INDEX LIMESTONE (SCOTLAND) Computer Code: ILS Status Code: FORMAL, LOCAL Preferred Map Code: ILS

#### Lithological Description:

Age or Age Range:

A pale to dark grey bioclastic (crinoidal) marine limestone, with algal nodules. The name is not geographical in origin, but indicates a marker bed for the Limestone Coal Formation coal seams below.

PENDLEIAN

to [ ]

#### **Definition of Lower Boundary:**

Generally a conformable change from a marine mudstone almost at the top of the Limestone Coal Formation. The Index Limestone as it is usually called, forms the base of the Upper Limestone Formation.

#### **Definition of Upper Boundary:**

Generally a conformable change to a thick marine mudstone, which may also include the Huntershill Limestone, that passes up into deltaic arenaceous deposits of the Upper Limestone Formation.

#### Thickness:

From 0.6 m to 2.2m in the Airdrie, Falkirk and Glasgow districts, and 3m in the Irvine area of Ayrshire.

#### **Geographical Limits:**

Throughout most of the outcrop of the Upper Limestone Formation of the Midland Valley of Scotland, but locally absent in Ayrshire and Strathclyde on highs partly created by the Clyde Plateau Volcanic Formation and poorly developed in central and east Fife because of an on-delta facies change.

Parent Unit:	Parent Unit Code:		
UPPER LIMESTONE FORMATION	<u>ULGS</u>		
Previous Name(s):	Previous Code(s):		
COWGLEN LIMESTONE			
INDEX LIMESTONE	ILS		

#### Alternative Name(s):

INDEX LIMESTONE

#### Stratotypes:

Reference Section The Mossneuk Borehole, BGS reg. no. NS88NE/204 south of Alloa, with a base at 770m depth, and 0.93m measured thickness.

#### Reference(s):

Hinxman, L W, Anderson, E M and Carruthers, R G. 1920. The economic geology of the Central Coalfield of Scotland, Area IV; Paisley, Barrhead, Renfrew. Memoir of the Geological Survey, Scotland.

Forsyth, I H, Hall, I H S and McMillan, A A. 1996. Geology of the Airdrie district. Memoir for 1:50 000 Geological Sheet 31W (Scotland), pp29-32.

Cameron, I B, Aitken, A M, Browne, M A E and Stephenson, D. 1998. Geology of the Falkirk district. Memoir for 1:50 000 Geological Sheet 31E (Scotland), pp23-27.

#### See also

- Vocabularies
- Rock classification scheme
- Information and Knowledge Exchange Directorate



HOME ABOUT BROWSE SEARCH

#### Item matches "scotland geology"



Busby, J.P.; Akhurst, M.C.; Walker, A.S.D.. 2009 A new high-resolution aeromagnetic dataset over central Ayrshire: insights into the concealed geology. Scottish Journal of Geology, 45 (1). 1-12. 10.1144/0036-9276/01-370



Busby, Jon; Lewis, Melinda; Reeves, Helen; Lawley, Russell. 2009 Initial geological considerations before installing ground source heat pump systems. Quarterly Journal of Engineering Geology and Hydrogeology, 42 (3). 295-306. 10.1144/1470-9236/08-092



Challands, T.J.; Armstrong, H.A.; Maloney, D.P.; Davies, J.R.; Wilson, D.; Owen, A.W.. 2009
 Organic-carbon deposition and coastal upwelling at mid-latitude during the Upper Ordovician
 (Late Katian): a case study from the Welsh Basin, UK. Palaeogeography, Palaeoclimatology, Palaeoecology, 273 (3-4). 359-410. 10.1016/j.palaeo.2008.10.004



Frogbrook, Z.L.; Bell, J.; Bradley, R.I.; Evans, C.; Lark, R.M.; Reynolds, B.; Smith, P.; Towers, W.. 2009 Quantifying terrestrial carbon stocks: examining the spatial variation in two upland areas in

44. the UK and a comparison to mapped estimates of soil carbon. Soil Use and Management, 25. 320-332.

Golledge, Nicholas R.; Hubbard, Alun L.; Sugden, David E.. 2009 Mass balance, flow and subglacial processes of a modelled Younger Dryas ice cap in Scotland. *Journal of Glaciology*, 55 (189). 32-42. 10.3189/002214309788608967





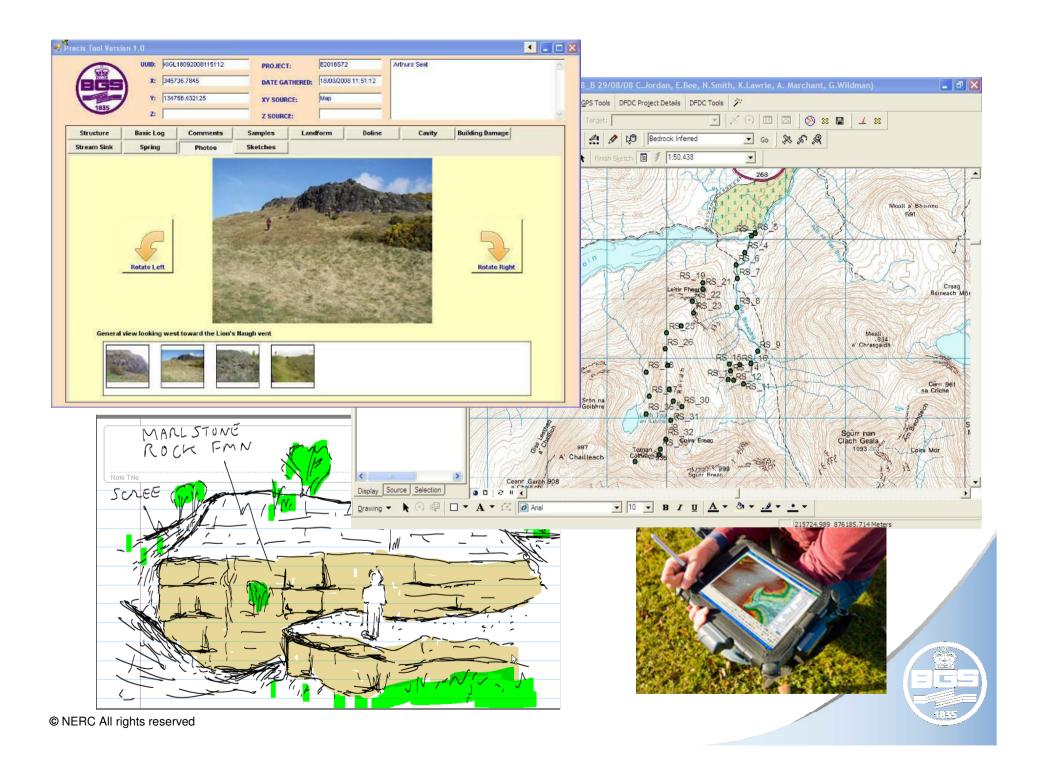
### Mass balance, flow, and subglacial processes of a modelled Younger Dryas ice cap in Scotland

Nicholas R. GOLLEDGE, 1,2 Alun L. HUBBARD, David E. SUGDEN, 2

<sup>1</sup>British Geological Survey, Murchison House, West Mains Road, Edinburgh, EH9 3LA\* Email: n.qolledge@bgs.ac.uk

<sup>2</sup>Institute of Geography, University of Edinburgh, Drummond Street, Edinburgh, EH8 9XP <sup>3</sup>Institute of Geography & Earth Sciences, The University of Wales, Aberystwyth, Ceredigion, SY23 3DB

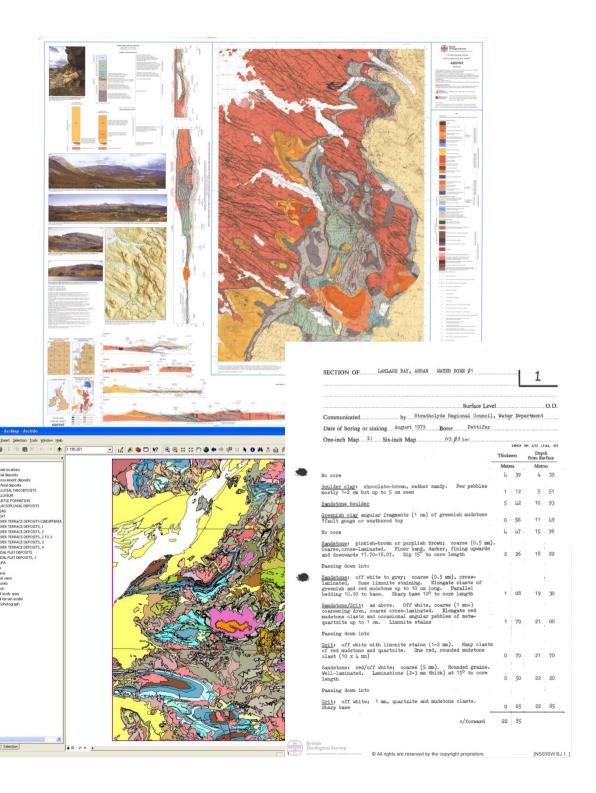
ABSTRACT. We use an empirically validated high-resolution three-dimensional ice sheet model to investigate the mass balance regime, flow mechanisms, and subglacial characteristics of a simulated Younger Dryas stadial ice cap in Scotland, and compare the resulting model forecasts with geological evidence. Input data for the model are basal topography, a temperature forcing derived from GRIP  $\delta^{18}$ O fluctuations, and a precipitation distribution interpolated from modern data. The model employs a Positive Degree Day scheme to calculate net mass balance within a domain of 112500 km<sup>2</sup>, which under the imposed climate gives rise to an elongate ice cap along the axis of the western Scottish Highlands. At its maximum, the ice cap is dynamically and thermally zoned, reflecting topographic and climatic controls respectively. In order to link these palaeoglaciological conditions to geological interpretations, we calculate the relative balance between sliding and creep within the simulated ice cap; forecast areas of the ice cap with the greatest capacity for basal erosion; and predict the likely pattern of subglacial drainage. We conclude that ice flow in central areas of the ice cap is a largely due to internal deformation, and is associated with geological evidence of landscape preservation. Conversely, the distribution of streamlined landforms is linked to faster-flowing ice whose velocity is predominantly the result of basal sliding. The geometry



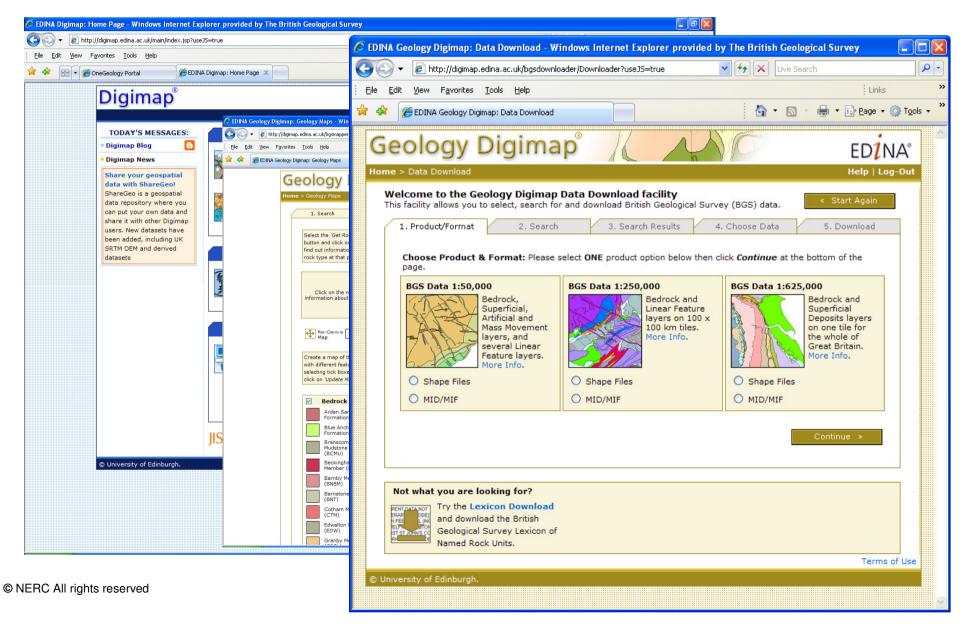


### GeoScholar

Free geological data available in GIS format
- for UK universities
and the higher
education sector, to
support teaching and
learning within the



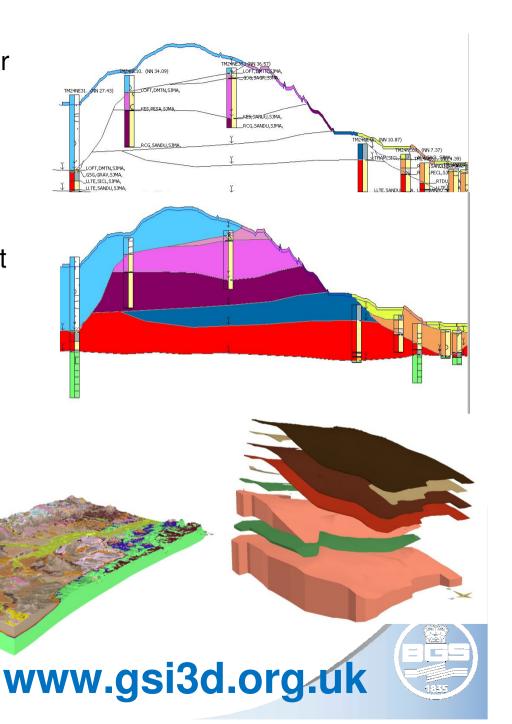
### **EDINA**

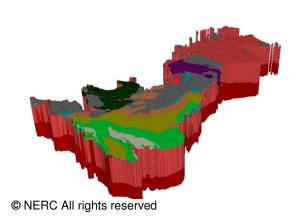


**GSI3D** is a software package for modelling and visualising the subsurface in three dimensions.

GSI3D uses digital geoscience data and geological expertise to rapidly produce 3D geological models without the need for highly trained software experts

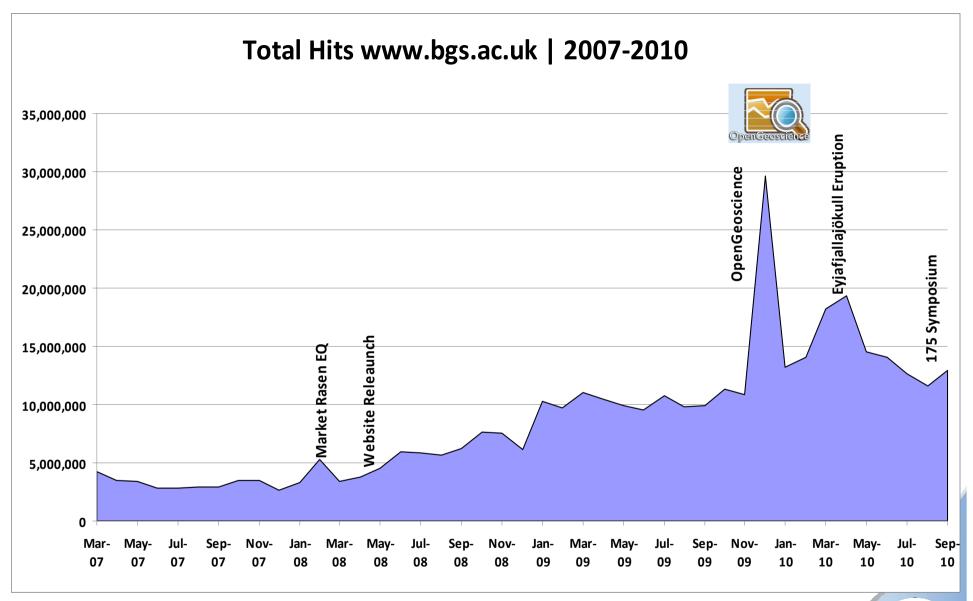
Joining fees for research consortium : €1000 university; €300 student





# Impact of OpenGeoscience







# www.bgs.ac.uk visitor stats week commencing 7 Dec 2010

Hits
 20.6 million

Page views 2.56 million

Visitors 267,000

 During the peak on Monday 7 December an <u>average</u> of over 1000 hits [files] per second being served out to visitors by the web server.

Normal visitor **monthly** average is 70,000





Low graphics Help

### **NEWS**

DIVE BBC NEWS CHANNEL

#### **News Front Page**

World

HK

England

Northern Ireland

Scotland

Wales

Business

**Politics** 

Health

Education

Science & **Environment** 

Technology

Entertainment

Also in the news

Video and Audio

Have Your Say

Magazine

In Pictures

Country Profiles

Special Reports

Related BBC sites

Sport Weather

#### Science & Environment

Page last updated at 10:51 GMT, Monda



#### summit urged

Denmark's PM describes the UN climate summit in Copenhagen as an "opportunity the world cannot afford to miss".

- · BBC poll: Climate fears rise
- · Richard Black: Widening divide?
- O&A: The climate summit
- Where countries stand.
- Copenhagen in graphics

- Huge UK Cave spiders 'sent' home
- Study measures ocean's CO2 uptake
- Iron Curtain kept out alien birds
- Grid helps tune tiny transistors
- Record solar plane's first 'hop'

### ALSO IN THE NEWS

•OpenGeoscience was published on the BBC

**News Online site on Monday 7th Dec.** 

•Fifth most read story of the day on the entire

BBC website with 300,000 page impressions

•"most shared" story, with double the

number of referrals of any other story.



US deploys balloons... to test accuracy of online spread of info



Have astronomers spotted the coolest exoplanet yet?

UK geology maps free to explore

The British Geological Survey's new OpenGeoscience portal allows anyone to study the rocks lying under their feet.



Mass cannihalism clues uncovered

Archaeologists uncover signs of mass cannibalism at a 7,000vear-old human burial site in Germany.

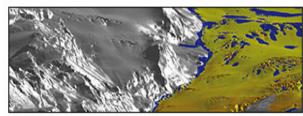
#### FEATURES, VIEWS, ANALYSIS



#### The UK rocks

The British Geological Survey opens up its image archive containing some 50,000 pictures

#### THE BIG PICTURE



□ Open Reveal image

#### EARTH WATCH

### **BBC** site statistics on Mon 7 Dec

#### Top 50 all editions

1



ITV sorry for jungle rat killing

Page views: 657,257 7.6% of this top 50 Entertainment

7



Brown targets public sector pay

Page views: 435,000 5.0% of this top 50 UK Politics

9



Flooded town united by new bridge

Page views: 412,586 4.8% of this top 50 Cumbria

4



BBC Sound of 2010: The longlist

Page views: 327,100 3.8% of this top 50 Entertainment



UK geology maps free to explore

Page views: 311,886 3.6% of this top 50 Sci/Tech

Act now on climate, summit urged

Page views: 280,671 3.2% of this top 50 Europe





# What did visitors click on?

our rth

Home | Our research | Our services | Popular geology | News & events Home » OpenGeoscience Top 10 Free data! OpenGeoscience — Free data! GeoScenic photo archive 298 Downloads What is OpenGeoscience? Condex ndex Make-A-Map ▼ Maps Lexicon of 1% Named Rock Units View the geology of Great Britain from your FOS rock collections -

or GIS systems (MapInfo or ArcGIS). cal Timechart 7. Fack Classification

Scheme

Britrocks

E% hole materials

cost ogical Timeline

10. Voca services earthquake data 0%

There is currently a very high demand for this service. Please try again later if pages fail to load.



Introduction to OpenGeoscience Double click to play at full size.

Ext

Simple view Ext

Pan and zoom to where you live, click on an area of interest and reveal the rocks beneath vour feet.

web browser, a geobrowser (Google Earth)

Explore the Geology of Britain in your web browser





#### Intermediate view



View the geology layers or recent earthquakes in Google Earth or Google Maps at small scale 625k using KML.

#### Advanced data (625k) and view (50k)



MapInfo or ArcGIS users can download the complete small scale 625k data in in ESRI© and MapInfo© formats.

Users of these and other systems can also view medium scale 50k data using our Web Map Service (WMS).

UK academic users at subscribing institutions can also access DiGMapGB-50 from the EDINA Geology Digimap service which provides online mapping and data download services. ...more maps and 3D models

Pictures

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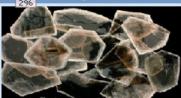
Reports Software





096

Ext



#### Quick links







#### Recent publications

Lerwick Observatory Monthly Magnetic Bulletin: November 2009 Ext

Eskdalemuir Observatory Monthly Magnetic Bulletin: November 2009

Mapping groundwater development costs for the transboundary Western Aquifer Basin, Palestine/Israel

Cobalt Platinum

Nickel

Ext

# BBC Feedback on OpenGeoscience

- Jonathan Amos, BBC correspondent said:
- OpenGeoscience was so popular because it actually gave people something "to play with"
- Demonstrates that there is a world of 'digital natives' out there who are hungry for rapid online access to information about their 'place'







### Feedback from the GI world

- OpenGeoscience was cited by senior GoogleEarth executives in recent presentations
- Jack Dangermond, Global President ESRI inc. (the 'Bill Gates of GIS'), has taken a personal interest in OpenGeoscience and offered to promote it

### Feedback from universities

- "Literally putting geosciences 'on the map'. It will become a kind of 'GoogleRock' " - Open University
- "Capacity to transform the way in which geosciences are taught in universities" - Birmingham University



# Feedback in the blogoshpere

- Blogs positive and interested audience
- Twitter 180+ tweets <u>'British Geology'</u> or <u>OpenGeoscience</u>
- YouTube 7000 views OG help video
- YouTube contacted us to offer advertising on our site due to high useage!



### OpenGeoscience mashups



- A key aim of OpenGeoscience was to allow people to 'mash-up' BGS data with their own information.
- The user community is already taking advantage of the web map services available within OpenGeoscience and a number of "mashups" have already been created.

#### Map data mash-ups gallery | OpenGeoscience

Mash-ups reuse, repurpose and combine existing data, art or content to create something new, or add value in some way.

We encourage non-commercial users to mash-up <u>OpenGeoscience</u> material with their own data in new and innovative ways by adding new functionality or interfaces.

We can draw inspiration and know-how from mash-ups from the developer community to help us develop robust new products for the benefit of society. Contact us if you create something new and innovative that could benefit others: using BGS data



#### Example Mash-ups

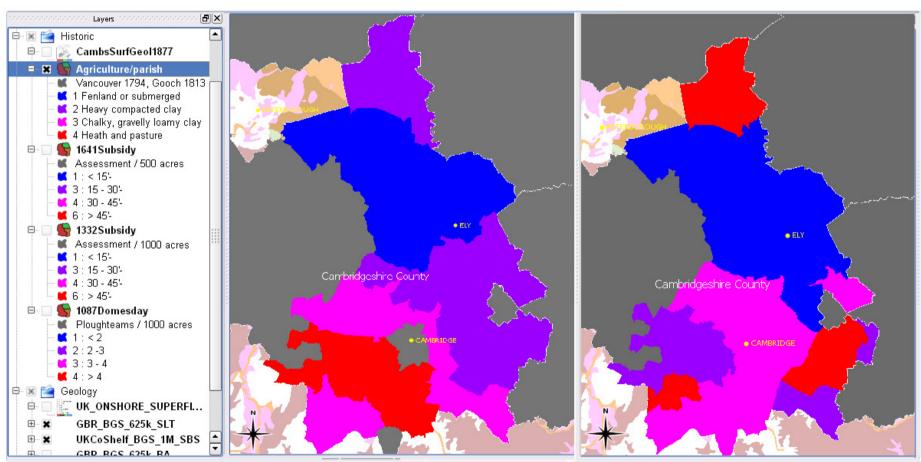
Gallery below of mash-ups using geological map data at different scales and applications such as: ArcGIS Explorer, ArcGIS Server, ArcWatch, Google Maps, KML, MapInfo and Ordnance Survey OpenSpace.

- BGS developers
- our research partners
- developer community



### Land cover and surface geology of East Anglia

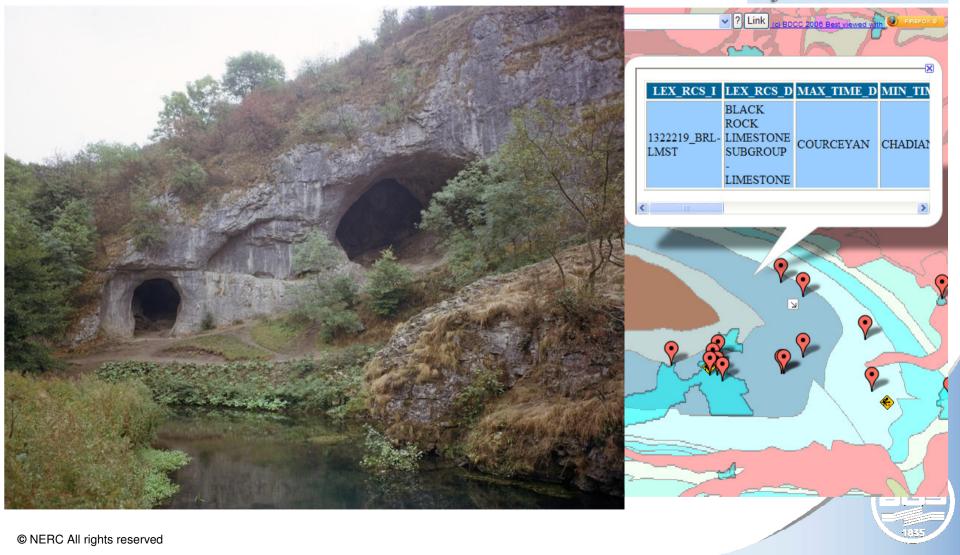




SUBSIDY & LAND COVER CORRELATION, EAST ANGLIA FENLANDS S AFTER DARBY (1969, 1974) & O.S. OPENDATA

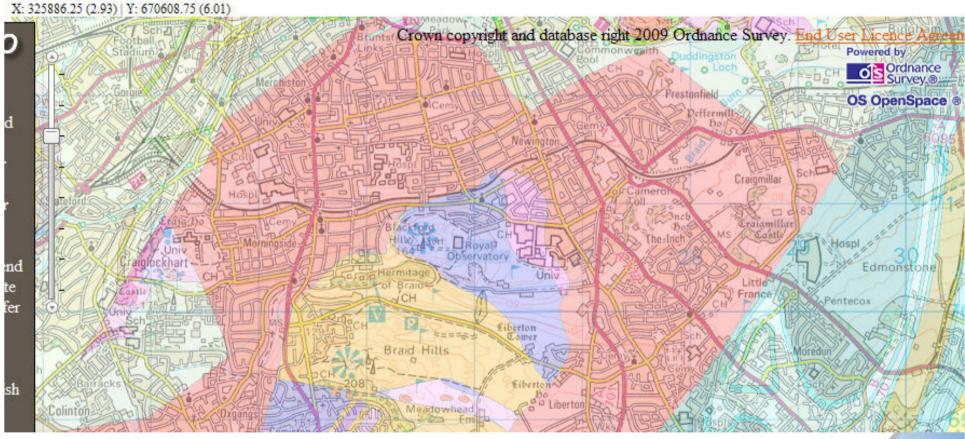
# **Bracknell Caving Club**





# Ordnance Survey OpenSpace



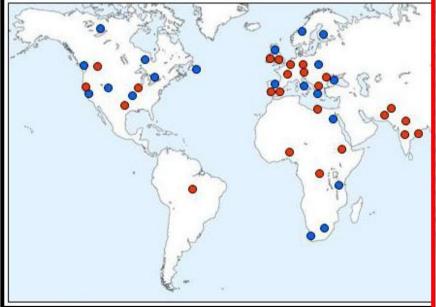


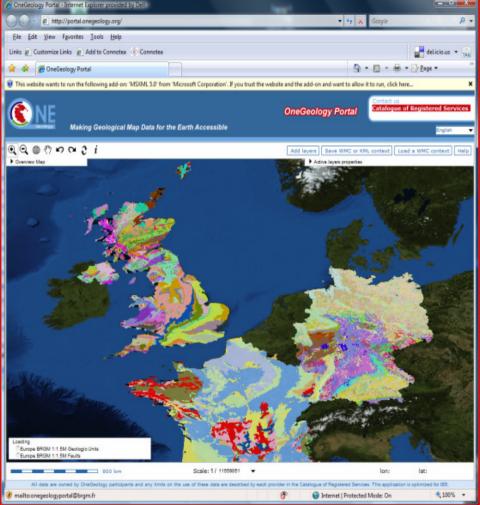


### Global reach









# What's next for OpenGeoscience?

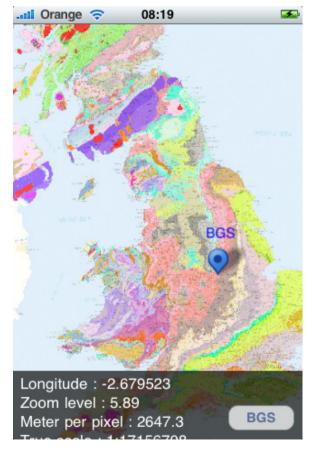


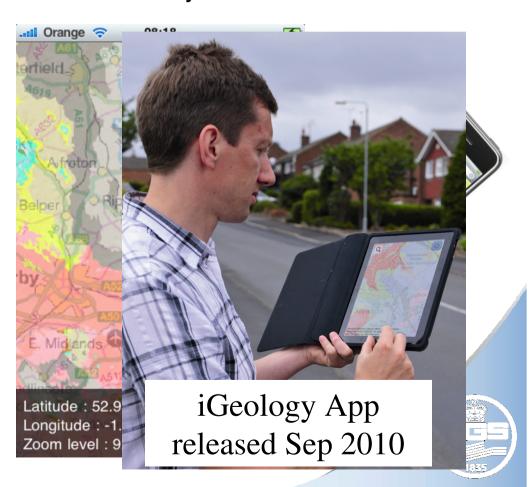


### Better support for mobile devices



Web Map Service & mobile technologies are converging to allow instant access to datasets wherever you are.





# Publishing Linked data

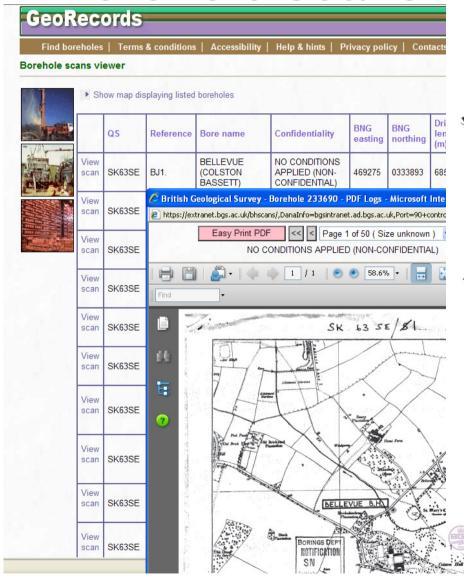


- Online data will become increasingly linked and searchable with the Linked Data Web
- BGS is looking to publish a number of its data and digital products as Linked Data.





# Borehole scans

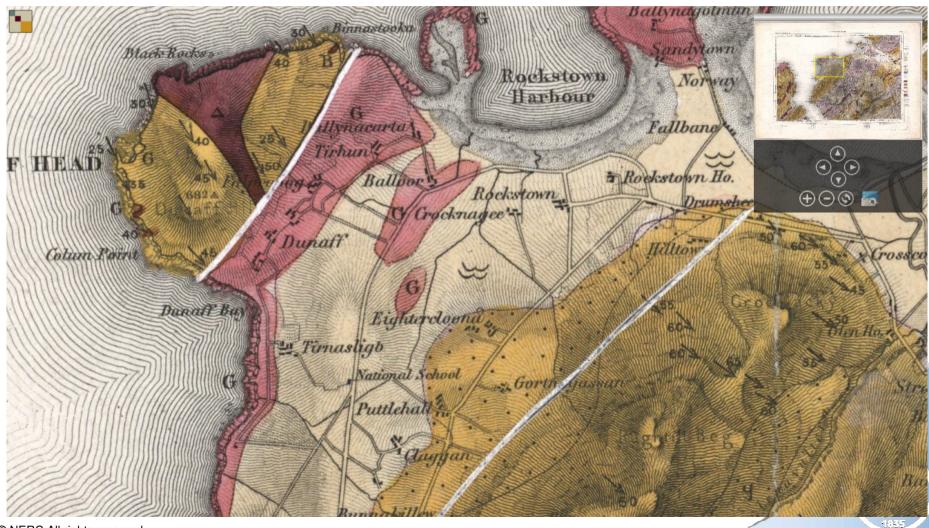


Surface Level				
Communicated by Strathclyde Regional Council,				
Date of boring or sinking August 1979 Borer Pettifer				
One-inch Map 21 Six-inch Map 75 \$3.5w				
		248429	8M 6/73 J.F.&S. 275 Depth	
a	Thickness		from Surface	
	Met	res	Metr	es
o core	4	39	. 4	39
oulder clay: chocolate-brown, rather sandy. Few pebbles ostly 1-2 cm but up to 5 cm seen	1	12	5	51
andstone boulder	5	42	10	93
reenish clay angular fragments (1 cm) of greenish mudstone fault gouge or weathered top	. 0	56	11	49
o core	4	: 47	. 15	. 96
Sandstone: pinkish-brown or purplish brown; coarse (0.5 mm) Coarse, cross-laminated. Finer band, darker, fining upwards and downwards 17.70-18.07. Dip 15° to core length			18	22
assing down into				
andstone: off white to grey; coarse (0.5 mm), cross- minated. Some limonite staining. Elongate clasts of reemish and red mudstone up to 10 cm long. Parallel edding 18.90 to base. Sharp base 10° to core length	. 1	. 08	19	30
Sandstone/Grit: as above. Off white, coarse (1 mm+) coarsening down, coarse cross-laminated. Elongate red mudstone clasts and occasional angular pebbles of meta- quartzite up to 1 cm. Limonite stains		70	21	00
assing down into				
Grit: off white with limonite stains (1-2 mm). Many clasts of red mudstone and quartzite. One red, rounded mudstone clast (10 x $\mu$ mm)		70	21	70
andstone: red/off white; coarse (5 mm). Rounded grains. ell-laminated. Laminations (2-3 mm thick) at 150 to core ength		50	22	20
assing down into				
rit: off white; 1 mm, quartzite and mudstone clasts.	0	65	22	85
c/forward	22	85		

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# Map scan delivery





© NERC All rights reserved

3D 6°6'53.076"W 56°42'58.209"N 205. British
Geological Survey
NATURAL ENVIRONMENT RESEARCH COUNCIL Data SIO, NOAA, U.S. Navy, NGA, GEBCO Image © 2010 IGN-France Image © 2010 TerraMetrics Image IBCAO © NERC All rights reserved

### Questions....

- How is the data used?
- Enough and the right data?
- Barriers to take up?
- Building partnerships?
- Integrating with teaching programmes?
- New developments e.g. Mobile, VLEs?



### **Licensing BGS Data and Information to Universities**

BGS policy is that all data/information is free for non-commercial academic teaching and research where research results are made publicly available

A fee may be charged where:-

- It is a large/complex request or where the data is of a sensitive nature
- Research is being carried out for a commercial funder/sponsor
- A university is competing for funding with a private company (IFTS)

### In return BGS requires:-

- A simple licence to be signed by the institution
- The institution to ensure any students are (legally) bound by the institution
- There is an academic supervisor's signature included
- BGS/NERC receives acknowledgement

